

Contents

1. Preface	11
2. Supercomputers, <i>M. Milewska</i>	15
2.1. History	15
2.2. TOP 500 List.....	18
2.2.1. Top 10 Supercomputers	19
2.3. Supercomputers in Poland	27
2.3.1. Polish TOP500.....	29
2.3.2. New Polish investments.....	33
2.4. Future of supercomputers.....	34
2.5. Short history of IPPT computational resources.....	35
3. Grid computing, <i>R. Gawlik</i>	37
3.1. Differences between grid and cluster.....	37
3.2. Examples of grid systems in Poland	38
3.3. Grid BIOCENTRUM OCHOTA	39
3.4. Grafen cluster.....	39
3.4.1. Equipment.....	39
3.4.2. Software.....	42
4. Scientific software, <i>R. Gawlik</i>	45
4.1. ABAQUS	45
4.1.1. ABAQUS/Standard.....	45
4.1.2. ABAQUS/Explicit	45
4.1.3. ABAQUS/CAE.....	46
4.1.4. Links	46
4.2. ANSYS CFD.....	46
4.2.1. ANSYS Fluent	46
4.2.2. ANSYS CFX.....	47
4.2.3. Workbench.....	47
4.2.4. Links	47
4.3. COMSOL	48
4.3.1. Links	48

4.4. DL_POLY CLASSIC	49
4.4.1. Links	49
4.5. LAMMPS	50
4.5.1. Links	50
4.6. LMGC90	51
4.6.1. Links	51
4.7. LS-DYNA	51
4.7.1. Links	52
4.8. MATHEMATICA.....	52
4.8.1. Links	53
4.9. MATLAB	53
4.9.1. Toolbox.....	54
4.9.2. Parallel programming	54
4.9.3. Links	55
4.10.MUMPS	55
4.10.1. Links	55
4.11.OPENFOAM.....	56
4.11.1. Links	56
4.12.PARAVIEW.....	57
4.12.1. Links	57
4.13.TECPLOT 360	57
4.13.1. Links	57
4.14.VMD	58
4.14.1. Links	58
5. Grafen cluster user's guide, R. Gawlik, E. Postek	61
5.1. Introduction.....	61
5.2. How to use the system	62
5.3. Virtual servers.....	62
5.3.1. Windows 2008 server	62
5.3.2. MATLAB Computing Server	63
5.4. HPC system access	63
5.4.1. LOG IN – SSH.....	63
5.5. Files transfer – scp	64
5.5.1. Linux and Mac OS	64
5.5.2. Windows	64
5.6. Files transfer – sftp.....	64
5.6.1. Interactive mode	64
5.6.2. Batch mode	65
5.7. Task manager	65
5.7.1. Available resources.....	65
5.7.2. Starting the task	66
5.7.3. Accurate resources identification.....	68
5.7.4. Parallel programs	69
5.8. Task monitoring	71

5.8.1. Task state	71
5.8.2. Deleting the task	74
5.8.3. Output data.....	74
5.9. Environment modules	74
5.10. Mass storage.....	77
6. Starting applications on cluster, R. Gawlik	79
6.1. Introduction.....	79
6.2. ANSYS Fluent Example	79
6.3. COMSOL Example.....	81
6.4. LS-DYNA Example.....	82
6.5. MATLAB Example	84
6.6. Environment module programs.....	85
7. Selected applications	87
7.1. Parameter sensitivity of a tensegrity model of a tissue, <i>E. Postek</i>	87
7.1.1. Introduction.....	87
7.1.2. Methodology, mechanical model.....	88
7.1.3. Mathematical formulation.....	89
7.1.4. Computer implementation	92
7.1.5. Numerical illustration	94
7.1.6. Final remarks	97
7.2. Generic models of linear and non-linear visco-elastic surface deformation, <i>E. Postek</i>	98
7.2.1. Problem statement.....	98
7.2.2. Nonlinear creep.....	99
7.2.3. Numerical algorithm	101
7.2.4. Numerical example	102
7.2.5. Final remarks	105
7.3. Microstructure-based modelling of sound absorption in rigid porous media, <i>T. Zielinski</i>	106
7.4. Reliability analysis of reinforced concrete structures, <i>E. Postek</i>	111
7.4.1. Introduction.....	111
7.4.2. Reliability algorithm	111
7.4.3. Performance functions	112
7.4.4. Parameter sensitivity.....	113
7.4.5. Constitutive model.....	114
7.4.6. Applied finite element.....	116
7.4.7. Computer program.....	122
7.4.8. McNeice plate.....	123
7.4.9. Nuclear containment shell.....	124
7.4.10. Final remarks	131
7.5. Development of a concept of an agent-stress model of a tissue, <i>E. Postek</i>	133

7.5.1. Problem statement.....	133
7.5.2. General algorithm.....	134
7.5.3. Characterization of the agent model	134
7.5.4. Agent model.....	135
7.5.5. Coupling scheme.....	136
7.5.6. Mechanical model.....	137
7.5.7. Summary.....	139
7.6. Mould filling with solidification, <i>E. Postek</i>	140
7.6.1. Introduction.....	140
7.6.2. Flow problem.....	140
7.6.3. Microstructural solidification model.....	141
7.6.4. Numerical example	143
Appendix	147
A.1. FibFlex – Computation of flexible polymer nanofibers bending.....	147
A.2. SpatKin – rule-based modeling of spatially extended biochemical systems	148
A.3. DrugRelease	149
A.4. AceGen/AceFEM	151
A.5. Crack modeling in composites package	152
A.6. Residual Thermal Stress (RTS) Package.....	153
A.7. YADE-PM – Extension of YADE discrete element method environment.....	154
A.8. Nanotrack: Nanoparticles motion detection program.....	155
A.9. Original computer program MC-UNBAL.....	156
A.10. STAND – STochastic ANalysis and Design	157
A.11. DCAST	158
A.12. DMFILL	159
A.13. DEMSYS	160
A.14. DTENS	161
A.15. OREGANO-VE.....	162
A.16. VECDS – Visual Editor of Crystal Defects.....	163